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Group Verb

Lila laughs. (লীলা হাসে।)
Lila laughed at the poor. (লীলা দরিদ্রকে বিদ্রূপ করল।)
প্রথম বাক্য 'laughs' verb -টি সহজ অর্থ 'হাসে' বজায় আছে। কিন্তু দ্বিতীয় বাক্যে 'laughed at' ক্রিয়াটি যৌগিক ক্রিয়া। এর অর্থ পরিবর্তিত হয়ে হলো 'বিদ্রুপ করল' এবং এইভাবে এটি একটি নূতন বিশিষ্টার্থক ক্রিয়ায় রূপান্তরিত হলো।
সুতরাং যখন একটি ক্রিয়া একটি Preposition গ্রহণ করে' একটি যৌগিক ক্রিয়ায় পরিণত হয় এবং একটি বিশেষ অর্থ প্রকাশ করে তখন তাকে Group Verb বলে।

Bear

➪ Bear out (support, সমর্থন করা)- His evidence does not bear out the charge.
➪ Bear with (সহ্য করা): I cannot bear with such conduct.
➪ Bear up (sustain, মনের জোর বজায় রাখা) -His patience bore him up in that crisis.

Blow

➪ Blow out (নিভিয়ে ফেলল): The child blew out the candle.
➪ Blow up (বিস্ফোরিত হল): The engine blew up.

Break

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➪ Break away (ভেঙ্গে বের হল): The thief broke away from the jail.

➪ Break down (ভেঙ্গে পড়ল): His health broke down through over-work.

➪ Break in (জোরপর্বক ঢুকল): The robbers broke in at dead of night.

➪ Break into (ভেঙ্গে ঢুকল): Last night a thief broke into (ভেঙ্গে ঢুকল) my house.

➪ Break off (হঠাৎ বন্ধ করল বা থেমে গেল): The speaker broke off in the middle of his speech.

➪ Break out (প্রাদুর্ভাব ঘটেছে): Small-pox broken out in the town.

➪ Break out (ভেঙ্গে পালল): The thief broke out of the prison.

➪ Break up (ভঙ্গ হল): The meeting broke up at 5 p.m.

➪ Break with (সম্পর্কচেছদ করেছে): He has broken with me.

➪ Break through (get through by force, জোর করে ঢোকা)- The soldier broke through the enemy's line.

➪ Break with (quarrel, ঝগড়া করা)- He has broken with his friend.

Bring

➪ Bring about (ঘটান হয়েছিল): His ruin was

brought about by his own folly.

➪ Bring down (হ্রাস করবে, কমাবে): This will bring down the prices of things.

➪ Bring out ( ): He has brought out a new edition of the book.

➪ Bring up (লালিত পালিত হল): The child has been brought up by his aunt.

➪ Bring in (yরবষফ, দেওয়া)- His propety brings him in Rs. 5,000 a year.

➪ Bring off (rescue, রক্ষা করা)- He brought off the passengers on the wrecked ship.

Burst

➪ Burst into (express emotion, হঠাৎ আবেগ প্রকাশ করা): She burst into tears at the sight of her son's misery.

➪ Burst out (begin suddenly, ফাটিয়া পড়া): He burst out weeping like a child.

Call

➪ Call at (visit a place): I shall call at your house tomorrow.

➪ Call for (demanded, চাইলাম): I called for his explanation.

➪ Call in (ডেকে আনা): Please call in a doctor.

➪ Call on (visit a person, দেখা করা): I shall call on you tomorrow.

➪ Call Upon (visit): I shall call upon him tomorrow.

➪ Call Up (remember, স্মরণ করা): I cannot call up his name.

➪ Call off (withdraw, উঠাইয়া লওয়া)- The strike was called off.

Carry

➪ Carry On (continue, চালানো): I shall carry on the work in your absence.

➪ Carry Out (execute পালন করা): I shall carry out your orders.

➪ Carry through: Only courage carried him through the crisis.

Catch

➪ Catch at (take the opportunity, সুযোগ গ্রহণ করা)- A drowning man catches at a straw.

➪ Catch up (come up with, নাগাল ধরা)-India is trying to catch up with the advanced countries.

Come

➪ Come about (happen, ঘটা): How did it come about?

➪ Come by (get, পাওয়া): How did you come by this watch?

➪ Come down (কমে গেছে): The rent of house has come down now.

➪ Come of (is descended from, জন্মগ্রহণ করা): He comes of a good family.

➪ Come off (takes place): The ceremony comes off tomorrow.

➪ Come out (revealed, প্রকাশ পেল): The secret came out.

➪ Come over: A change came over him after his son's death.

➪ Come round (recovered, আরোগ্য লাভ করল): He came round very soon.

➪ Come to: We have not yet come to any conclusion.

➪ Come up to (is not equal to): Your essay does not come up to my expectation.

➪ Come up with (reached, নাগাল পেলাম): I gave the chase and soon came up with the thief.

Cry

➪ Cry to (begged): The beggars cried to the Zamindar for food.

➪ Cry up (extols, বাড়িয়ে বলা): A trader cries up his own goods.

Cut

➪ Cut down: He cut down the tree with an axe.

➪ Cut off (separated): He lives in a foreign country, cut off from his kith and kin.

➪ Cut off (died): He was cut off at an early age.

Do/ Draw

➪ Do away with (abolished, উঠিয়ে দিয়েছে): They have done away with that rule.

➪ Do for (save as): This plank will do for a table (টেবিলের কাজ করবে).

➪ Draw away (অন্যদিকে নেয়া): My attention was drawn away by the noise.

Fall

➪ Fall in with (met by chance): I fell in with him on my way to Bombay.

➪ Fall off (হ্রাস পাওয়া): The quality of Dhaka muslin has much fallen off.

➪ Fall on (attacked): He fell on me without any reason.

➪ Fall upon: The tiger fell upon the prey.

➪ Fall on: The charge of the family fell on me after my father's death.

➪ Fall through (fail, ব্যর্থ হওয়া)– All his plans fell through.

Get

➪ Get away (escaped): The prisoner got away from the jail.

➪ Get into: He got into a carriage

➪ Get off: He got off the car.

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➪ Get over (overcame অতিμম করল): He got over the difficulties.

➪ Get at (reach, হাতের নাগালে পাওয়া)– The books are locked up and I can't get at them.

➪ Get through (succeed, সাফল্য লাভ করা)– He got through the examination.

Give

➪ Give away (দান করেছেন): He has given away his all in charity.

➪ Give off (emits, ছড়ায়): The flower gives off a sweet smell.

➪ Give up (ছেড়ে দেওয়া): Give up this bad habit.

➪ Give over (make over, হস্তান্তরিত করা)– He will give over charge tomorrow.

Go

➪ Go after (followed): The dog went after the hare.

➪ Go against: I cannot go against your will.

➪ Go off (passed, সম্পনড়ব হওয়া): The party went off well.

➪ Go on (continue, চালিয়ে যাও): Go on with your work.

➪ Go out: Don't go out in the sun.

➪ Go over (examine, পরীক্ষা করা): Please go over the accounts.

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➪ Go through (examined fully): I have gone through the book.

➪ Go up (বৃদ্ধি পেয়েছে): The cost of living has gone up.

➪ Go with (agree with): I go with you in this matter

Hand/Hang

➪ Hand over (deliver, হাতে করে নেয়া): Hand over the thief to the people.

➪ Hang about (loiter near, কোন স্থানের নিকটে ঘুরে বেড়ান): Why do you hang about the examination hall?

➪ Hang upon (listened attentively to): The crowd hung upon the speaker's words.

➪ Hang up (suspend, ঝুলাও): Hang up this picture in my study.

➪ Hang for (put to death by hanging, ফাঁসি দেওয়া) – He was hanged for murder.

Keep/Lay

➪ Keep away or off (দরে রাখে): Fire keeps away or off wild animals.

➪ Keep down (চেপে রাখা): He failed to keep down his anger.

➪ Keep on (continued): He kept on ringing the bell.

➪ Keep out (দরে রাখা হয়েছিল): I was kept out of business.

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➪ Keep up with (keep pace with সমান থাকা): Try to keep up with the class.

➪ Lay aside (cast aside, সরিয়ে রাখা): Lay aside your formality.

➪ Lay down (লিপিবদ্ধ): No such rules are laid down in the book.

Look

➪ Look after (take care of, দেখাশুনা করা): He will look after my boy.

➪ Look down upon (deride, ঘৃণার চোখে দেখা): Don't look down upon the poor.

➪ Look for (search for, খোঁজ করা): Look for the letter in the box.

➪ Look forward to (সাগ্রহে প্রতীক্ষা করা): We look forward to his visit.

➪ Look into (enquire into): I shall look into the matter.

➪ Look upon (regard, গণ্য করি): I look upon you as my best friend.

➪ Look over (examine, পরীক্ষা করা): Please look over the applications.

➪ Look through (examined carefully): I have looked through the book.

➪ Look up (find out): Look up the word in the dictionary.

Make

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➪ Make after (pursued, পেছনে ছুটল): The dog made after the hare.

➪ Make of (composed of, নির্মিত): This table is made of teak wood.

➪ Make out (understand): I cannot make out what you say.

➪ Make up (complete, পর্ণ করা): Two boys are still wanting to make up the required number.

➪ Make up (composed, মিটিয়ে ফেললাম): We made up our quarrel.

Pass

➪ Pass away (died): He passed away at night.

➪ Pass through (মধ্য দিয়ে অতিμম করল): He passed through the crowd safely.

Put

➪ Put down (write, লেখ): Put down your name on this paper.

➪ Put in (submitted, দাখিল করা): I have put in my claim.

➪ Put off (postpone): Don't put off (postpone) your work.

➪ Put off(remove): Put off your shoes.

➪ Put on (wear): Put on your clothes.

➪ Put out (নিভিয়ে দাও): Put out the lamp.

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➪ Put up with (tolerate, সহ্য করা): I cannot put up with this rudeness.

Run

➪ Run after (pursued): They all ran after the thief.

➪ Run away with (নিয়ে পালাল): My servant ran away with my watch.

➪ Run out: Water ran out of the tank.

➪ Run over: The dog was run over by a truck.

➪ Run on (continue, চলিতে থাকা)- The troubles will run on for a few days.

Set

➪ Set aside (সরিয়ে রাখল): He set aside some money for me.

➪ Set in (began, শুরু হওয়া): The rain set in.

➪ Set up (established, স্থাপন করল): He set up a school there.

Stand

➪ Stand by (supported, সমর্থন করল): The chief stood by the king.

➪ Stand for (represents, প্রতীকরূপে ব্যবহৃত হয়): The letter "X" stands for ten.

➪ Stand to (stick to): I shall stand to my promise.

➪ Stand up for (support the cause of, পক্ষে দাঁড়ানো)- The strong should stand up for the weak.

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Take

➪ Take after (withdraw, ফিরিয়ে নেয়া): The child takes after my word.

➪ Take down (record): Take down the notes.

➪ Take off (খুলে ফেল): Take off your coat.

➪ Take over (গ্রহণ করবেন): He will take over charge tomorrow.

➪ Take up (occupy, ব্যপ্ত করা)- This work will take up too much time.

➪ Take up (undertake, গ্রহণ করা)- He will take up the problem and try to solve it.

Turn

➪ Turn away (অন্যদিকে মুখ ফিরালাম): The sight pained me and I turned away

➪ Turn back (ফিরিয়ে দেয়া): Don't turn back a beggar from your door.

➪ Turn down (rejected, অগ্রাহ্য করলেন): He turned down my proposal.

➪ Turn off (বন্ধ কর): Turn off the switch.

➪ Turn out (proved): Your report turned out to be true.

➪ Turn into (change into, পরিবর্তন করা)- Turn this passage into English.

Talk/ Tell/Work

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➪ Talk over (discuss , আলোজচনা করা)- They are talking over the matter.

➪ Tell upon (affects, হানি করে): Over-exercise tells upon one's health.

➪ Work on (continue working, কাজ চালাইয়া যাওয়া)- He worked on throughout the night.

➪ Work out (কার্যকরী হয়নি): His plan did not work out well.

Meaning

Example

Come off (take place, সম্পনড়ব হওয়া) Our annual Sports came off yesterday.

Come out (be known, প্রকাশিত হওয়া) The result will come out soon.

Come round (recover, আরোগ্য) The patient will come round soon.

Come to (amount to, পরিণত হওয়া) His income comes to Rs. 100/- a month.

Come up to (be equal to, সমান হওয়া) His word did not come up to our expectation

Cry down (decry, নিন্দা করা) Do not cry down anything without

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considering the prose and cons of it.

Cry for (demand, দাবী করা) They are crying for a master plan for the provention of flood.

Cry but (Shout, চিৎকার করা) He cried out for help.

Cut down (reduce, কমানো) Try to cut down your budget.

Cut off (dislocate, বিচ্ছিনড়ব করা) The robbers cut off the telephone connection.

Do away with (abolish, বন্ধ হওয়া বা করা) We should do away with our bad habits.

Do for (serve the purpose of, কাজে লাগা) This cloth will do for a flag.

Do up (put into order, গুছানো) He had to do up many rooms everyday.

Do without (deal with, ব্যবহার করা) He has to do with all sorts of people.

Do without (manage without, কোন কিছু ছাড়া চালানো) I cannot do without the lamp of my assistant.

Deal in (carry on business, ব্যবসা করা) He deals in rice.

Deal with (behave, ব্যবহার করা) He deals with me very well.

Draw away (divert, অন্যদিকে সরাইয়া লওয়া) His attention was drawn away by the noise.

Draw back (retreat, পিছাইয়া আসা) The army is now drawing back.

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Draw in (reduce, সংকুচিত করা) Try to draw in you expenditure.
Carry away (remove, স্থানামত্মরিত করা) The wounded man was carried away to the hospital.
Carry away (cause death to, মৃত্যু ঘটানো) The boy was carried away by the current.
Carry off (caused death to, মুত্যু ঘটানো) Cholera has carried off one hundred people this year in the village.
Carry off (win, জিতিয়া লওয়া) He carried of the most coveted prize.
Carry on (continue, চালাইয়া যাওয়া) He will carry on the business.
Carry out (obey, মান্য করা) You must carry out my order.
Carry over (take forward, হিসাবের জের পরপৃষ্ঠায় লইয়া যাওয়া) This amount should be carried over to the next page.
Carry through (bring success, ফলপ্রসূ হওয়া) His hard labor will carry him through.
Carry with (cause to agree, সম্মত করা) He carried the audience with him.
Cast about (move about, কোন কিছুর সন্ধানে ঘোরা) He is casting about for an opportunity.
Cast aside (throw off, জুড়িয়া ফেলা) He cast aside, cast away, or cast off his old shoes.

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Cast out (reject, পরিত্যাগ করা) As he is my friend, I shall not cast him out.
Catch at (take the opportunity, সুযোগ গ্রহণ করা) A drowning man catches at a straw.
Catch up (come up with, নাগাল ধরা) India is trying to catch up with the advanced countries.
Come about (happen, ঘটা) How did the accident come about?
Come across (meet, দেখতে পাওয়া) I came across the lame man on the way.
Come at (come up within the reach of, নাগাল পাওয়া) The fox tried to come at the grapes but failed.
Come by (get, পাওয়া) How did you come by this picture?
Come down (decrease, কমিয়া যাওয়া) The price of rice has come down.
Come of (to be born, জন্মগ্রহণ করা) He comes of a respectable family.
Hold on (passive, অনুষ্ঠিত হওয়া) The meeting will be held on the 5th May
Hold out (offer or promise, বাড়াইয়া দেওয়া বা প্রতিশ্রুতি দেওয়া) He held out a helping hand to me.
Hold over (postpone, স্থগিত রাখা) This item has been held over till the next meeting

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Hold up (delay,দেরি করা) The train was held up for two hours.
Keep at (stick to, লাগিয়া থাকা) The girl kept at her mother in the kitchen.
keep away (remain at a distance from, দূরে থাকা বা রাখা) keep yourself away from evil company.
keep down (control, সংযত রাখা) He could not keep down his anger.
Keep in (prevent form going out) The were kept in by rain.
Keep with (keep good terms, বন্ধুত্ব বজায় রাখিয়া চলা) I can't keep in with you any longer.
Keep off (remain at a distance, দুরে থাকা) Keep off the fire.
Keep off (continue, চালাইয়া যাওয়া) He kept on shouting.
Keep up (maintain, বজায় রাখা) He always tries to keep p his reputation is a good teacher.
Keep up with (keep pace with, সমান তালে চলা) Try to keep up with the changing world.
Lay aside (keep apart, সরাইয়া রাখা) Try to lay aside something for your old age.
Lay before (place, পেশ করা) He laid the facts before the committee.
Lay by (save, সঞ্চয় করা) You must lay by something for the future.

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Lay down (sacrifice, বিসর্জন দেওয়া) he laid down his life for the sake of his country.
Lay in (store, জমাইয়া রাখা) The potatoes were laid in for the off season.
Lay off (dismiss temporarily, সাময়িক ভাবে কর্মচ্যুত করা) The workers were laid off for two months.
Lay on (apply, প্রলেপ দেওয়া) He laid on paint on the doors.
Get on (proceed, অগ্রসর) How are you getting on with your studies?
Get out (go out, বহিরে যাওয়া Get out the class.
Get out (Come out, প্রকাশিত হওয়া) The secret got out at last.
Get over (overcome, অতিμম করা) He will soon got over the difficulties.
Get through (succeed, সাফল্য লাভ করা) He got through the examination.
Get up (rise, শয্যা ত্যাগ করা) He get up at 5 am every day.
Give over (Stop, বন্ধ হরয়া) The rain will soon give over.
Give away (make over, বিতরণ) The president gave away the prizes.
Give in (yield, বশ্যতা স্বীকার করা) The enemies gave in at last.
Give off (send out, নিঃসৃত করা) The cooking coal gives off a lot of smoke.

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Give out (make over, হসত্মামত্মর করা) He will give over charge tomorrow.
Give up (abandon, পরিত্যাগ করা) Try to give up your bad habit.
Go about (move about, ঘুরিয়া He goes about canvassing বেড়ানো) his goods.
Go away (leave the place, প্রস্থান করা) He has gone away with all his belongings.
Go against (oppose, বিরম্নদ্ধে যাওয়া) This goes against the interest of the people.
Go back on (with draw, হঠিয়া আসা) He won't go back on his word.
Go beyond (exceed, অতিμম করা) You have gone beyond your limit.
Go by (act according to, অনুসারে চলা) I have to go by rules.
Go forth (be issued, বাহির হওয়া) The order went forth for the public yesterday.
Go in for (sit for, প্রতিযোগিতা করা) He is going in for the W.B.C.S Examination.

(ইন্টারনেট হতে সংগ্রহীত)

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```
\_DO      -\
 \_NOT    -\
  \_FORGET\
   \_TO      -\
    \_call! -  \
     \_And TO-\
      \_Say    -\
       \_Thanks-\
```

Any comments and critics are welcome.

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